

CONTENTS

1. INSTITUTIONAL MULTI-CENTURY AGE IN EDUCATION	1
1.1. Introductory view	1
1.2. Antiquity- European specificity.....	3
1.2.1. Europe between legend and history	3
1.2.2. Preliminary aspects	4
1.3. Education – beginning of institutionalization	6
1.3.1. Forerunning institutional forms	6
1.3.2. Seven liberal arts	9
1.3.3. Writing : beginnings, evolution	14
1.3.4. Books, libraries	17
1.4. Roman antiquity - evolutionary geographic aspects	20
2. EUROPEAN MEDIEVALITY AD LIMINA: PRE-UNIVERSITARY - UNIVERSITARY.....	25
2.1. Overview	25
2.2. Early medievality	26
2.3. Forerunners. Circumstances	26
2.4. The book at the beginning of medievality	28
2.5. Specific statal systems for the oriental romanity in „trans-sylvania” zone	30
2.6. Medievality at the end of the first millenium	33
3. UNIVERSITY AT THE HORIZON OF THE XIth CENTURY	37
3.1. Overview	37
3.2. European medievality at the beginning of the second millenium.....	39
3.3. Evolutional aspects – beginning stages	40
3.4. University of Bologna	42
4. MEDIEVALE UNIVERSITIES IN THE XIIth CENTURY	49
4.1. Overview	49
4.2. University world	50
4.3. Foundation of universities in the XII th century	53
4.3.1. University of Paris	54
4.3.2. University of Oxford	57

4.3.3. University of Modena.....	61
5. MEDIEVALE UNIVERSITIES IN THE XIIIth CENTURY	63
5.1. Overview	63
5.2. University world.....	64
5.3. First half of the century	65
5.3.1. University of Vicenza	67
5.3.2. University of Cambridge	67
5.3.3. University of Palencia	72
5.3.4. University of Arezzo	73
5.3.5. University of Salamanca	73
5.3.6. University of Padua	76
5.3.7. „Federico II” University of Naples	78
5.3.8. University of Toulouse	81
5.3.9. University of Siena	81
5.3.10. University of Valladolid	84
5.3.11. University of Piacenza	85
5.4. Second half of the century	86
5.4.1. University of Sevilla	86
5.4.2. „The Sorbonne” University of Paris	87
5.4.3. University of Northampton	94
5.4.4. University of Montpellier	95
5.4.5. University of Coimbra	96
5.4.6. University of Macerata	98
5.4.7. University of Lisbon	98
5.4.8. University of Lerida	100
5.5. Magisters and disciples.....	102
5.6. Linguistic trends	105
6. MEDIEVALE UNIVERSITIES IN THE XIVth CENTURY	107
6.1. Overview	107
6.2. University world.....	108
6.3. First half of the century.....	111
6.3.1. „Sapienza” University of Rome	111
6.3.2. University of Avignon	113
6.3.3. University of Orléans	114
6.3.4. University of Perugia	116
6.3.5. University of Treviso	117
6.3.6. University of Florence	118

6.3.7. University of Angers.....	120
6.3.8. University of Grenoble.....	122
6.3.9. University of Pisa.....	124
6.3.10. „Charles” University of Prague.....	127
6.4. Second half of the century	132
6.4.1. University of Pavia	133
6.4.2. „Jagiellonian” University of Krakow	135
6.4.3. University of Vienna	137
6.4.4. University of Pécs	139
6.4.5. University of Erfurt	140
6.4.6. „Ruprecht-Karls” University of Heidelberg	141
6.4.7. University of Cologne	143
6.4.8. University of Ferrara.....	144
6.4.9. University of Zadar	145
6.4.10. University of Fermo.....	146
6.5. Specific statal systems for oriental romanity in „cis-sylvania zone”	147
6.6. Beginning of the development of human sciences in Europe. Renaissance	150

7. MEDIEVALE / EUROPEAN UNIVERSITIES FROM

THE XVth CENTURY	151
7.1. Overview	151
7.2. University world.....	153
7.2.1. Between conservatorism and reformism.....	153
7.2.2. Dress code	154
7.2.3. Social aspects	157
7.3. First half of the century	160
7.3.1. University of Würtzburg	160
7.3.2. University of Leipzig	162
7.3.3. University of St. Andrews.....	164
7.3.4. University of Rostock	167
7.3.5. University of Louvain	169
7.3.6. University of Lund.....	170
7.3.7. University of Poitiers	172
7.3.8. University of Catania	173
7.3.9. University of Bordeaux	174
7.3.10. University of Barcelona	175
7.4. Second half of the century	177

7.4.1. University of Glasgow	178
7.4.2. „Albert - Ludwig” University of Freiburg	180
7.4.3. University of Basel	183
7.4.4. Universitas „Istropolitana” of Bratislava	184
7.4.5. University of Ingolstadt	186
7.4.6. University of Uppsala	188
7.4.7. University of Tübingen	190
7.4.8. „Johannes Gutenberg” University of Mainz	191
7.4.9. University of Copenhagen	193
7.4.10. University of Genova	195
7.4.11. University of Aberdeen	196
7.4.12. University of Santiago de Compostela.....	198
7.4.13. Complutense University of Madrid.....	199
7.4.14. University of Valencia	202
7.5. Renaissance specific aspects. Generalities	204
8. EUROPEAN UNIVERSITIES FROM THE XVIth CENTURY	205
8.1. Overview	205
8.2. University world	206
8.3. Some peculiarities of the XVI th century	208
8.3.1. Great geographic discoveries	208
8.3.2. Humanism and artistic Renaissance - evolutionary aspects	209
8.4. Social aspects. Reformation and Counter-Reformation	209
8.4.1. Problems of Reformation	210
8.4.2. Problems of Counter-Reformation	212
8.5. Foundation of new universities	215
8.5.1. University of Halle-Wittenberg	216
8.5.2. University of Marburg	218
8.5.3. University of Granada	219
8.5.4. University of Lausanne	220
8.5.5. University of Zaragoza	221
8.5.6. „Friedrich Schiller” University of Jena.....	224
8.5.7. University of Geneva	225
8.5.8. University with specificity of „Schola Latina” in Cotnari.....	227
8.5.9. University of Leiden	232
8.5.10. University of Vilnius	234
8.5.11. University of Cluj.....	235
8.5.12. University of Edinburgh.....	239

8.5.13. University of Graz.....	241
8.5.14. University of Dublin	243
9. CONTEMPORARY PAN-EUROPEAN EVOLUTIONS	245
9.1. Return to the spirit of Bologna	245
9.2. A common educational destiny	246
9.3. Europe rediviva: from confrontation to community	249
References (Selective).....	255
Addenda	259
Postface	271